



<http://kentarchaeology.org.uk/research/archaeologia-cantiana/>

Kent Archaeological Society is a registered charity number 223382

© 2017 Kent Archaeological Society

CONTENTS

PAGE

List of Officers, xiii; Members of Council, xiv; Committees, xv; List of Local Secretaries, xvi; Corresponding Societies, xvii; Members' List, xix.

Annual Report for the Year 1981	1
1. Land Ownership in Appledore, 1500–1900. By <i>Sir John Winnifrith</i>	1
2. An eighth-century bronze Ornament from Canterbury and related Works. By <i>M. Budny and J. Graham-Campbell</i>	7
3. Remains of Mammals from the Darent River Gravels at Sevenoaks Reserve, Kent. By <i>David L. Harrison, Juliet Clutton-Brock and Richard Burleigh</i>	27
4. The mid-Tudor Market in Crown Land in Kent. By <i>Michael L. Zell</i>	53
5. The causewayed Earthwork and the Elizabethan Redoubt on West Wickham Common. By <i>A.H.A. Hogg</i>	71
6. The Dockyard Work-force: A Picture of Chatham Dockyard c. 1860. By <i>M. Waters</i>	79
7. Rochester 1974–75. By <i>A.C. Harrison, B.A., F.S.A.</i>	95
8. More decorative Ironwork (II). By <i>D. Stephenson, B.Sc., F.P.S.</i>	137
9. The Roman Villa at Darenth. By <i>E.W. Black</i>	159
10. Canterbury Cathedral: The small Portrait Carvings of the Pulpitum c. 1400. By <i>C.J. Dudley</i>	185
11. A Late Bronze Age Hoard from Hoaden, Kent. By <i>T.C. Champion, M.A., D.Phil., F.S.A., and J.D. Ogilvie, F.S.A.</i>	195

12.	Two Roman Silver Ingots from Kent. By <i>K.S. Painter</i> .	201
13.	Discovery of a manuscript eye-witness Account of the Battle of Maidstone. By <i>Robert K.G. Temple</i> .	209
14.	The Medway Megaliths and Neolithic Kent. By <i>Robin Holgate, B.Sc.</i>	221
15.	Some Discoveries about Edward Hasted and his History of Kent. By <i>John Boyle, LL.B., F.S.A.</i>	235
16.	Post-medieval Pottery from Chatham. By <i>D.E. Williams</i> .	261
17.	Interim Report on Excavations in 1981 by the Canterbury Archaeological Trust	275
18.	Researches and Discoveries in Kent:	
	A Radiocarbon Date for the Bronze Age Site at Greenhill, Otford.	295
	A medieval Islamic Brass Trapping found at Rochester	296
	The Alice Drayton Brass in Horton Kirby Church	298
	Zion Chapel Site, Queen Street, Dover, Kent. Excavations 1980-81	298
	Archaeological Notes from Maidstone Museum	300
	Sevenoaks District Architectural History	304
	Frognaal House, Sidcup	305
	A Fragment of medieval Sculpture from Leeds Priory	307
	A Roman Bronze Head from Margate.	307
	Boxley Abbey	312
	The Tower of Stone Castle, Greenhithe	312
	Two Cremations of the Roman Period from St. Augustine's College, Canterbury	318
19.	Investigations and Excavations during the Year	325
20.	Reviews	327
21.	Obituary	329
22.	General Index	331

ILLUSTRATIONS

An eighth-century Bronze Ornament from Canterbury and related Works:

Plate I.	Eighth-century Bronze Ornament from Canterbury	8
Fig. 1.	Canterbury Bronze Ornament	8
Fig. 2.	Eighth-century Animal Ornament	12
Fig. 3.	Maeseyck Embroideries	14

Remains of Mammals from the Darent River Gravels at Sevenoaks Reserve, Kent:

Plate IA.	A general View of Excavation Site I.	28
Plate IB.	Stratigraphy of Excavation Site I	28
Fig. 1.	The Sevenoaks Reserve	29
Fig. 2.	Site of the Sevenoaks Reserve	30
Plate IIA.	<i>Mammuthus primigenius</i>	43
Plate IIB.	<i>Coelodonta antiquitatis</i>	43
Plate IIIA.	<i>Bos primigenius</i>	44
Plate IIIB.	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	44
Plate IVA.	<i>Bos taurus</i> and <i>Bos primigenius</i>	45
Plate IVB.	Metapodials of Caballine Horse	45
Plate VA.	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	46
Plate VB.	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	46
Plate VC.	Antlers	46

The causewayed Earthwork and the Elizabethan Redoubt on West Wickham Common:

Fig. 1.	Earthworks on West Wickham Common.	72
---------	------------------------------------	----

Rochester 1974-75:

Plate I.	Northgate. Exterior of Roman Wall	96
Fig. 1.	Site Plan	97
Fig. 2.	Section North of the Rochester City Wall	98
Fig. 3.	Section in west Face of Cutting	100
Fig. 4.	Section in south Side of Trench 6.	102
Plate II.	George Lane. Interior of Roman Wall	103

Fig. 5.	Section in north-east and south-west Sides of Trench 2	104
Plate III.	George Lane. Medieval Building . .	106
Plate IV.	Tudor Brick Drain	107
Fig. 6.	Roman Pottery	109
Fig. 7.	Roman Mortarium	119
Fig. 8.	Medieval Pottery	120
Fig. 9.	Small Finds	126
Fig. 10.	Small Finds	127
Fig. 11.	Bone Plaque	134
More decorative Ironwork (II):		
Fig. 1.	The first two Pages of Door Knockers .	142
Fig. 2.	Door Knockers	144
Fig. 3.	Door Knockers	146
Fig. 4.	Boot Scrapers	149
Fig. 5.	The first two Pages of Scrapers	151
Fig. 6.	Scrapers	152
Fig. 7.	Cast-iron Memorials from Plaxtol Church- yard	155
The Roman Villa at Darenth:		
Fig. 1.	Overall Plan of the Roman Villa at Darenth	160
Fig. 2.	Blocks A and E.	168
Fig. 3.	Blocks B, C and D	172
Fig. 4.	The Development of the Darenth Villa . <i>facing</i>	179
Canterbury Cathedral: The small Portrait Carvings of the Pulpitum c. 1400:		
Plate I.	Portrait Carvings of the Pulpitum . .	186
Plate II.	Portrait Carvings of the Pulpitum . .	187
A Late Bronze Age Hoard from Hoaden, Kent:		
Fig. 1.	Late Bronze Age Hoard	196
Two Roman Silver Ingots from Kent:		
Plate I.	Roman Silver Ingot	202
Plate II.	Roman Silver Ingot	202
Medway Megaliths and Neolithic Kent:		
Fig. 1.	Location Map	222
Fig. 2.	Plans of the Medway Megaliths . . .	224
Fig. 3.	Location Map of Neolithic Sites . . .	226
Post-medieval Pottery from Chatham:		
Fig. 1.	Post-medieval Pottery	265

Fig. 2.	Post-medieval Pottery	267
Fig. 3.	Post-medieval Pottery	270
Interim Report on Excavations in 1981 by the Canterbury Archaeological Trust:		
Fig. 1.	Perspective Drawing of Horton Manor Chapel	277
Fig. 2.	Eastern Area of Canterbury.	<i>facing</i> 279
Fig. 3.	Canterbury Castle and the Dane John Area	282
Fig. 4.	Bigbury Camp	288
Fig. 5.	Bigbury Camp: Excavations 1981	290
Fig. 6.	Plan and Elevations of Conduit House	<i>facing</i> 293
Researches and Discoveries in Kent:		
A medieval Islamic Brass Trapping found at Rochester:		
Plate I.	Islamic Brass Trapping	297
Archaeological Notes from Maidstone Museum:		
Fig. 1.	Miscellaneous Finds	301
A Fragment of medieval Sculpture from Leeds Priory:		
Plate II.	Fragment of Sculpture from Leeds Priory	306
A Roman Bronze Head from Margate:		
Fig. 2.	A Roman Bronze Head	308
The Tower of Stone Castle, Greenhithe:		
Fig. 3.	Basement Plan of the Tower	313
Fig. 4.	External Elevations of the Tower	314
Plate IIIA.	The Tower of Stone Castle	315
Plate IIIB.	The Basement Doorway	315
Two Cremations of the Roman Period from St. Augustine's College, Canterbury:		
Fig. 5.	Location Plan	319
Fig. 6.	Pottery from St. Augustine's College, Canterbury	320

